

A. Complete the sentences using “should/ shouldn’t have” and the correct form of appropriate verbs.

1. You sorry to Carol when you broke her heart at school yesterday morning.
2. Veronica the e-mails to 50 people yesterday to inform them about the conference.
3. Robert so many mistakes in the history test last Wednesday.
4. You over spilled milk. Yes, he spent all the money, but there was nothing you could do about that.
5. Tom his heart to us last night. When people talk about their problems, they feel better.
6. You an ear to your sister while she was talking about her feelings.
7. Janet a lie to the headmaster. That was a big mistake.
8. Wendy her flatmates with the housework last Saturday morning.

B. Rewrite the following sentences using the past modals below.

might have

must have

couldn't have

1. It's certain that Hasan was very respectful towards the guests.
.....
2. It's likely that the students prepared the video blog entry together.
.....
3. It's possible that Engin's sister liked the historical novel very much.
.....
4. I'm sure that the gardener mowed all the grass last weekend.
.....
5. I'm certain that the taxi-driver didn't understand what the tourists were saying.
.....
6. It's possible that the man had a heart attack while he was working in the office.
.....
7. I'm sure that Esin's father didn't notice the sign last night.
.....
8. It's certain that Melis gave them the wrong letter.
.....

Theme 6: Open Your Heart

C. Complete the sentences using the correct form of the words below. There is an extra word.

abandoned come across crew socket submarine vanish

- 1. Jason's wallet after he had gone to the market. Someone must have stolen it there.
- 2. The enemy attack started as soon as the had dived. They might have seen it.
- 3. While I was in the school library yesterday, I a book about the First World War. Our history teacher must have put it there.
- 4. They found a(n) baby in a box outside the mosque in our district this morning. Someone might have left him there last night.
- 5. Nobody knows what happened to the of the ship. Some people think they must have fallen into the sea in the storm.

D. Match the sentence halves. There is an extra option in the second column.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1. You shouldn't have ignored your share of the work yesterday | <input type="radio"/> a. because the headphones were of very poor quality. |
| <input type="radio"/> 2. You should have invited your grandparents to the graduation ceremony | <input type="radio"/> b. because you could have become healthier with homemade meals. |
| <input type="radio"/> 3. You shouldn't have wasted your money | <input type="radio"/> c. because it was extremely tiring for me to do all by myself. |
| <input type="radio"/> 4. You should have cooked dinner instead of ordering a takeaway | <input type="radio"/> d. because they might have been cheap. |
| | <input type="radio"/> e. because that could have made them very happy and proud. |

E. Draw conclusions for the event in the newspaper headline below. Use "might/ must/ couldn't have".

A group of teenage boys went camping last Friday, but they didn't return. Nobody has seen them since then.

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.....

F. Choose the correct answer.

For questions (1-3), choose the correct answer that completes the sentence given.

1. I wish we had spent the first day of the Ramadan Feast with all our relatives peacefully. We that beforehand.

A) must have organized	B) should have organized
C) shouldn't have organized	D) can't have organized
E) couldn't have organized	

2. If only I had spotted the mistakes in my project assignment. I it in before checking it for spelling and grammar mistakes.

A) must have handed	B) should have handed
C) shouldn't have handed	D) could have handed
E) couldn't have handed	

3. If you had read those two books, you could have understood the issue clearly. You my advice.

A) could have ignored	B) must have ignored
C) mustn't have ignored	D) should have ignored
E) shouldn't have ignored	

For questions (4-8), choose the correct answer that completes the dialogue given.

4. **Zoe :** I'm worried about Olivia. She seemed so unhappy last night.
Bill :

A) She should have looked happy.	B) She could have passed her exams.
C) She can't have had any problems.	D) She might have had a physical problem.
E) She must have made some new friends.	

5. **Oliver :** Brad didn't phone to congratulate me on winning the race last week.
Sophie :

A) He may have heard the news.	B) He should have won the race.
C) He can't have known that.	D) He might have read about it.
E) He must have called you.	

6. **Figen :** I couldn't understand why Songül shouted at Necati an hour ago.
Tarik :

A) She shouldn't have been patient.	B) She could have shouted at him.
C) He must have acted honestly.	D) She may have misunderstood him.
E) He must have behaved politely towards her.	

Theme 6: Open Your Heart

7. **Eric** : Matthew couldn't answer most of the questions in the English test yesterday.

Amy :

- A) He should have studied for the test at the last minute.
- B) He couldn't have revised regularly before the test.
- C) He may have prepared a study plan before the test.
- D) He might have learned well enough before the test.
- E) He must have studied very hard for the test.

8. **Mustafa** : While I was listening to the speaker at the conference last Monday, I got shocked. I had never heard what he told us about our history.

Zeliha : If we don't know it well, we can't work out what's happening in the world.

- A) You should have read more books about our history.
- B) You shouldn't have attended a conference like that.
- C) You might have talked to him after the conference.
- D) You couldn't have understood the details very well.
- E) You must have spent too much time reading.

For questions 9 and 10, choose the answer that CANNOT be used for the situation given.

9. Little Emma and her father were in the park last Sunday afternoon. Emma was riding her bike while her father was sitting on a bench and reading a newspaper. Suddenly, she fell off her bike. Unfortunately, she injured her head and scraped her knee.

- A) Emma should have worn knee pads.
- B) Emma should have worn a helmet.
- C) Emma should have ridden the bike carefully.
- D) Emma's father should have been by her side.
- E) Emma's father should have read carefully.

10. Last Saturday Tony and Alex decided to go to the seaside. When they arrived there, Alex rushed to the pier and jumped into the sea. However, his head was bleeding when he went out of the water because he had bumped his head against a rock underwater. Tony called an ambulance immediately. Luckily, there was no serious injury.

- A) Alex must have jumped into the sea with Tony.
- B) Alex shouldn't have acted so carelessly.
- C) Alex can't have been aware of the rock.
- D) Alex could have walked into the sea at first.
- E) Alex should have protected himself from injury.



Scan the QR code on page 151 in the Student's Book to see the answers.